

# Building a vertical tab bar controller for the iPad

Nicolas Seriot  
@nst021

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[macprofessionals.ch](http://macprofessionals.ch) user group, Bern

# UISplitViewController



# UITabController Usability Issues

[useit.com](#) [Alertbox](#) May 2010 iPad Usability

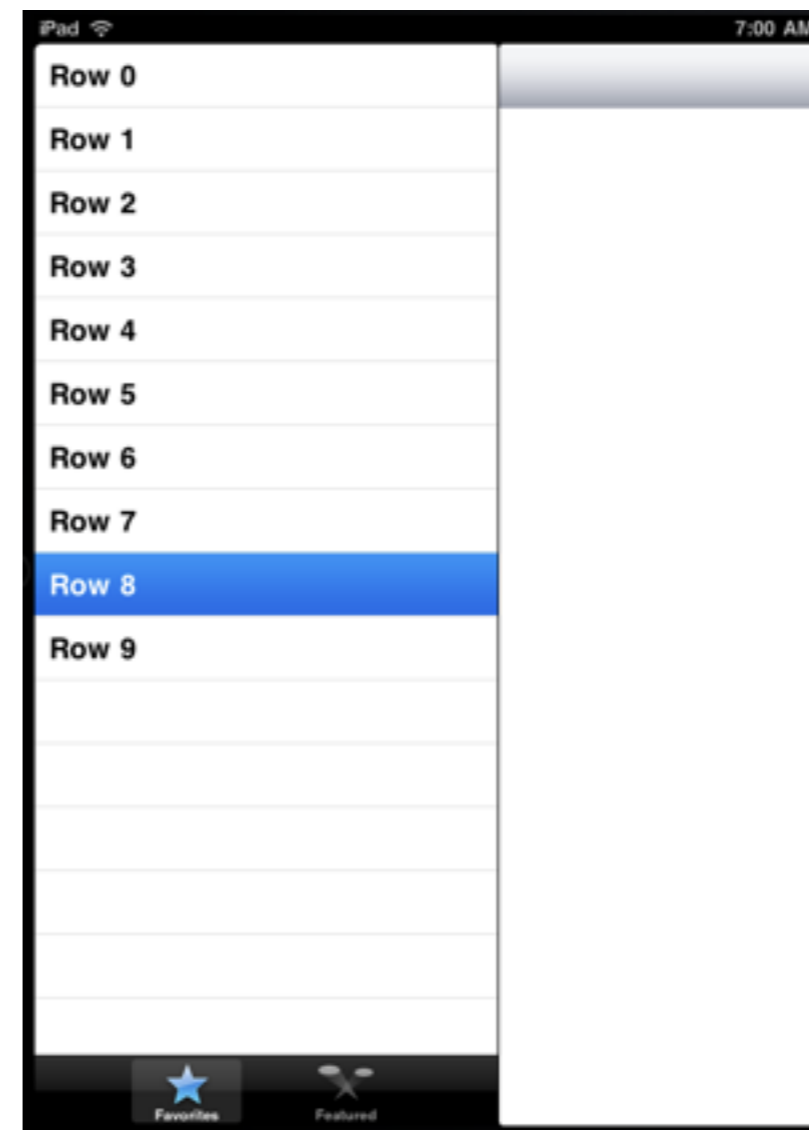
[Jakob Nielsen's](#) Alertbox, May 10, 2010:

## iPad Usability: First Findings From User Testing

Indeed, one finding from our study is that **the tab bar at the bottom of the screen works much worse on iPad than on iPhone**. On the small phone, users are likely to notice the muted icons at the bottom of the screen, even if their attention is on content in the middle of the screen. But the iPad's much bigger screen means that users are typically directing their gaze far from the tab bar and they ignore (and forget) those buttons.

[...]

We know from cognitive psychology that **things farther away from the focus of attention tend to be ignored**. Because the iPad surface is so much bigger than the iPhone's, at any given time the chance of focusing close enough to the tab bar so we actually notice it is quite small, particularly since the most important information is often toward the top of the page.



# The Steering Wheel



# SEVertical TabBar Controller



# API

```
@protocol SEVerticalTabBarControllerDelegate
- (BOOL) tabBarController:(SEVerticalTabBarController *)vtbc
  shouldSelectViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController;
- (void) tabBarController:(SEVerticalTabBarController *)vtbc
  didSelectViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController;
- (void) tabBarController:(SEVerticalTabBarController *)vtbc
  didUnselectViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController;
@end

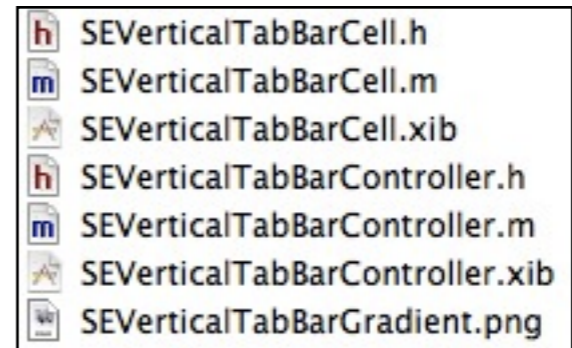
// To change the detail view controller, post kSEChangeDetailViewControllerNotification
// notification with the view controller to display as the notification object, such as:
// [[NSNotificationCenter defaultCenter]
postNotificationName:kSEChangeDetailViewControllerNotification object:detailVC userInfo:nil];

@interface SEVerticalTabBarController : UIViewController <UITableViewDataSource,
UITableViewDelegate> {
    // ...
}

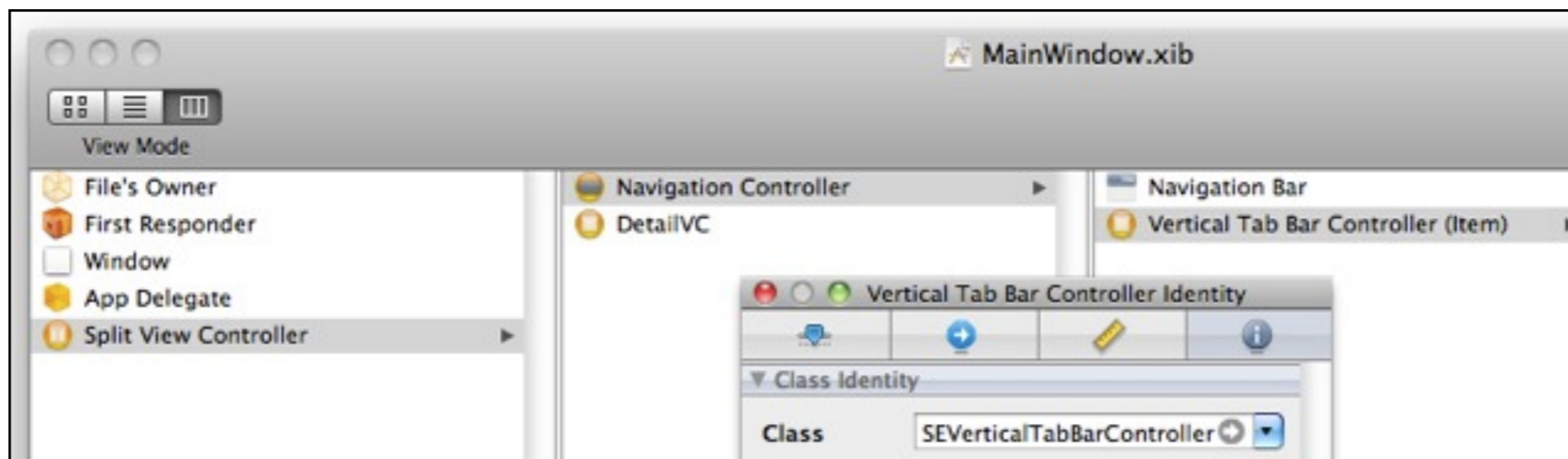
@property (nonatomic, retain) UITableView *tabBarTableView;
@property (nonatomic, retain) UIViewController *selectedViewController;
@property (nonatomic, retain) NSArray *viewControllers;
@property (nonatomic, assign) id <SEVerticalTabBarControllerDelegate>
    verticalTabBarControllerDelegate;
@property (nonatomic, assign) UISplitViewController *splitViewController;
```

# Integration

1. download the files



2. tell your split view controller about it



# Integration

## 3. setup the view controllers

```
NSMutableArray *viewControllerArray = [NSMutableArray array];

MasterTVC *masterTVC =
    [[[MasterTVC alloc] initWithNibName:@"MasterTVC" bundle:nil] autorelease];
masterTVC.title = @"Countries";
masterTVC.items = [NSArray arrayWithObjects:@"France", @"UK", nil];
[viewControllerArray addObject:masterTVC];

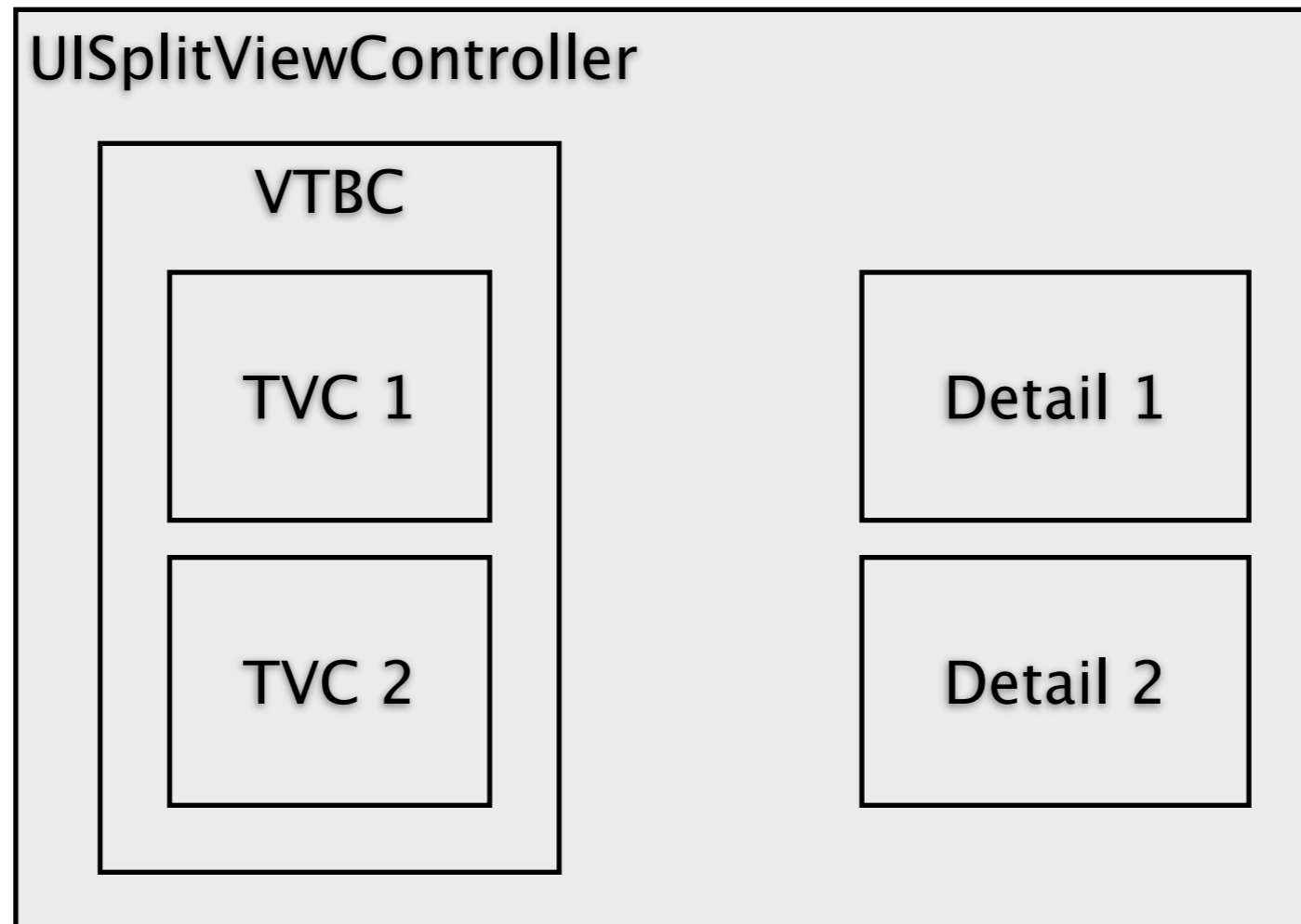
verticalTabBarController.viewControllers = viewControllerArray;
```

## 4. post notifications when detail changes

```
detailVC.representedObject = o;

[[NSNotificationCenter defaultCenter]
    postNotificationName:kSEChangeDetailViewControllerNotification
    object:detailVC
    userInfo:nil];
```

# Views Structure



# TabBar implementation

```
@interface SEVerticalTabBarController : UIViewController <UITableViewDataSource, UITableViewDelegate> {  
    // ...  
}
```

```
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath {  
  
    [selectedViewController viewWillAppear:NO];  
    [selectedViewController.view removeFromSuperview];  
    [selectedViewController viewDidDisappear:NO];  
  
    self.selectedViewController = [viewControllers objectAtIndex:indexPath.row];  
  
    [verticalTabBarControllerDelegate tabBarController:self didUnselectViewController:selectedViewController];  
  
    CGRect rect = CGRectMake(tabBarTableView.bounds.size.width,  
                             0,  
                             self.view.bounds.size.width - tabBarTableView.bounds.size.width,  
                             self.view.bounds.size.height);  
  
    selectedViewController.view.frame = rect;  
  
    [self.view addSubview:selectedViewController.view];  
    [selectedViewController viewWillAppear:NO];  
    [selectedViewController viewDidAppear:NO];  
  
    self.title = selectedViewController.title;  
  
    [verticalTabBarControllerDelegate tabBarController:self didSelectViewController:selectedViewController];  
}
```

# Cells Implementation

```
+ (CAGradientLayer *)gradientLayerWithBounds:(CGRect)rect {
    // same gradient as Apple's UITabBar
    UIColor *backgroundColor = [UIColor colorWithRed:37/255. green:37/255. blue:37/255. alpha:1.0];
    UIColor *inColor = [UIColor colorWithRed:54/255. green:54/255. blue:54/255. alpha:1.0];
    UIColor *outColor = [UIColor colorWithRed:73/255. green:73/255. blue:73/255. alpha:1.0];

    CAGradientLayer *gl = [CAGradientLayer layer];
    gl.frame = rect;
    gl.backgroundColor = [backgroundColor CGColor];
    gl.colors = [NSArray arrayWithObjects:
        (id)[backgroundColor CGColor],
        (id)[backgroundColor CGColor],
        (id)[inColor CGColor],
        (id)[outColor CGColor], nil];
    gl.locations = [NSArray arrayWithObjects:
        [NSNumber numberWithDouble:0.0],
        [NSNumber numberWithDouble:0.5],
        [NSNumber numberWithDouble:0.5],
        [NSNumber numberWithDouble:1.0], nil];
    gl.startPoint = CGPointMake(0.0, 0.5);
    gl.endPoint = CGPointMake(1.0, 0.5);
    gl.masksToBounds = YES;
    gl.cornerRadius = 5.0;

    return gl;
}
```



# Cells Implementation

```
- (void)setSelected:(BOOL)selected animated:(BOOL)animated {
    // ...

    NSString *title = [representedViewController.title lowercaseString];
    NSString *imageName = selected ? [title stringByAppendingString:@"_selected"] : title;
    imageName = [imageName stringByAppendingString:@"png"];

    if(selected) {
        if(!gradientLayer) {
            CGFloat xOffset = 6.0;
            CGFloat yOffset = 15.0;
            CGRect rect = CGRectMake(...);
            self.gradientLayer = [SEVerticalTabBarController gradientLayerWithBounds:rect];
        }

        [self.layer insertSublayer:gradientLayer atIndex:0];
    } else {
        [gradientLayer removeFromSuperlayer];

        self.layer.backgroundColor = NULL;
        self.layer.masksToBounds = NO;
        self.layer.cornerRadius = 0.0;
    }

    imageView.image = [UIImage imageNamed:imageName];
}
```

# Advantages

- Users can use their thumbs
- Bonus: you don't have to use blue gradients
- You can use any image you want indeed

# Tradeoffs

- No alpha composition
- UI would become hazardous in portrait
- App Store reviewers unfamiliar...

... yet!



# Can I download it for free?

<http://github.com/nst/SEVerticalTabBar>

Thank you, and happy coding!